

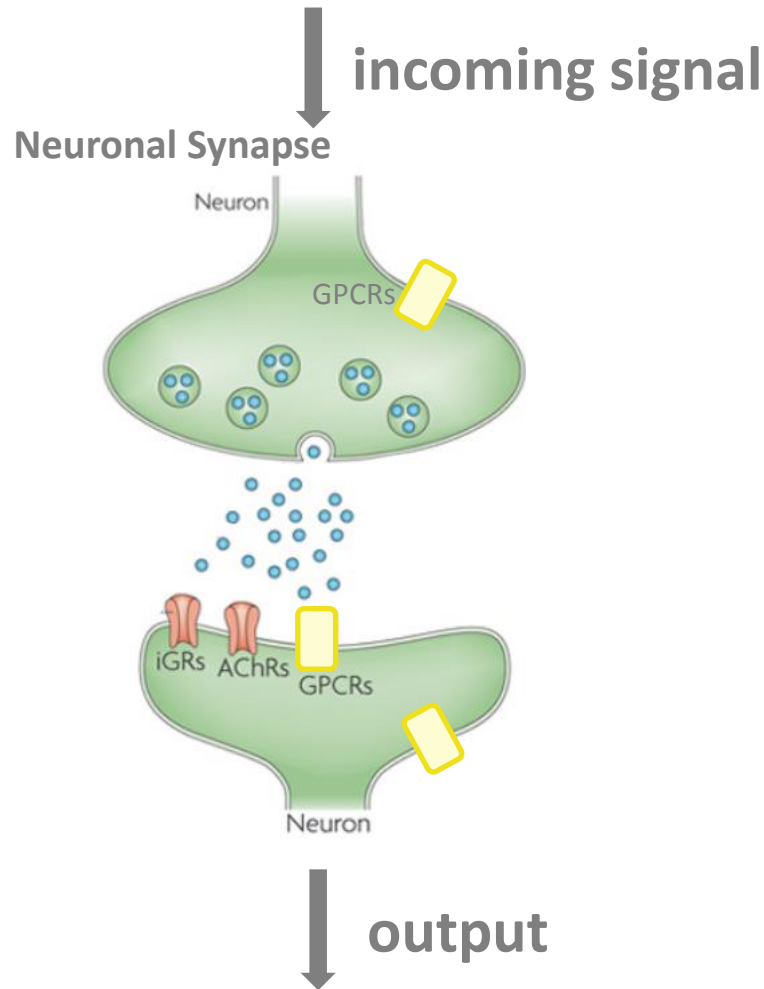


Wir schaffen Wissen – heute für morgen

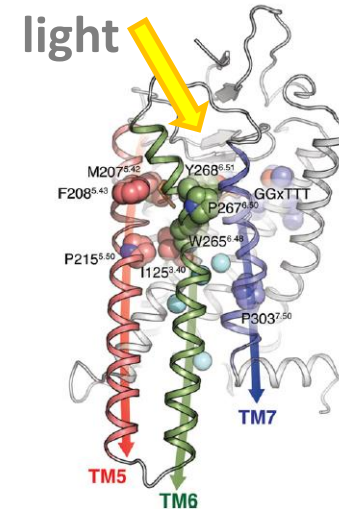
RAMC : Le Bischenberg 2013  
**Membrane protein crystallisation  
for  
X-ray free-electron laser (XFEL) applications**

*Valérie Panneels – Schertler Group - LBR – Paul Scherrer Institute*

## intro

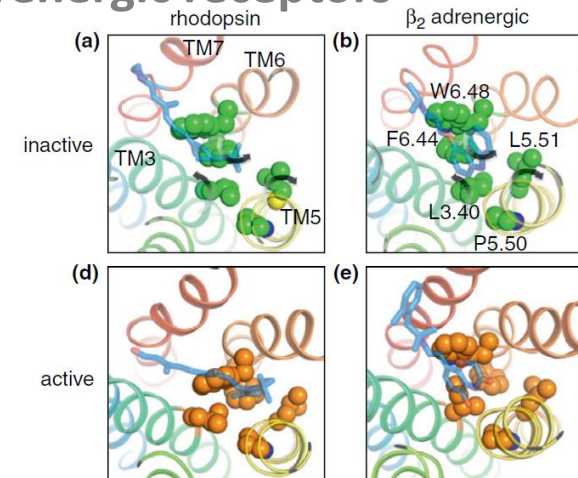


## rhodopsin, the light receptor



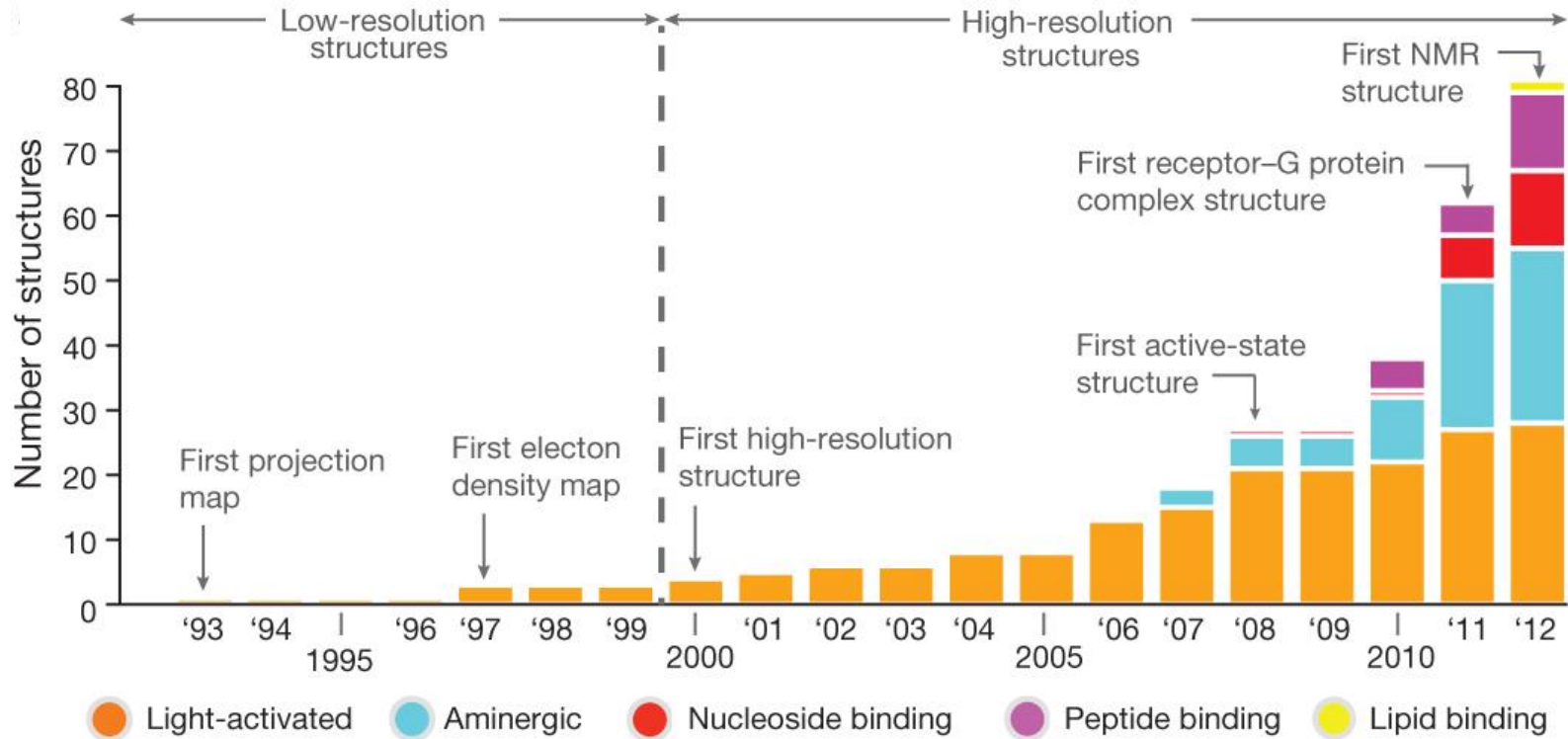
Review: Deupi & Schertler, *Biochem.Soc.Trans.* 2012

## $\beta$ -adrenergic receptors



Review: Deupi & Schertler, *Curr.Op.Struct.Biol.* 2011

## intro



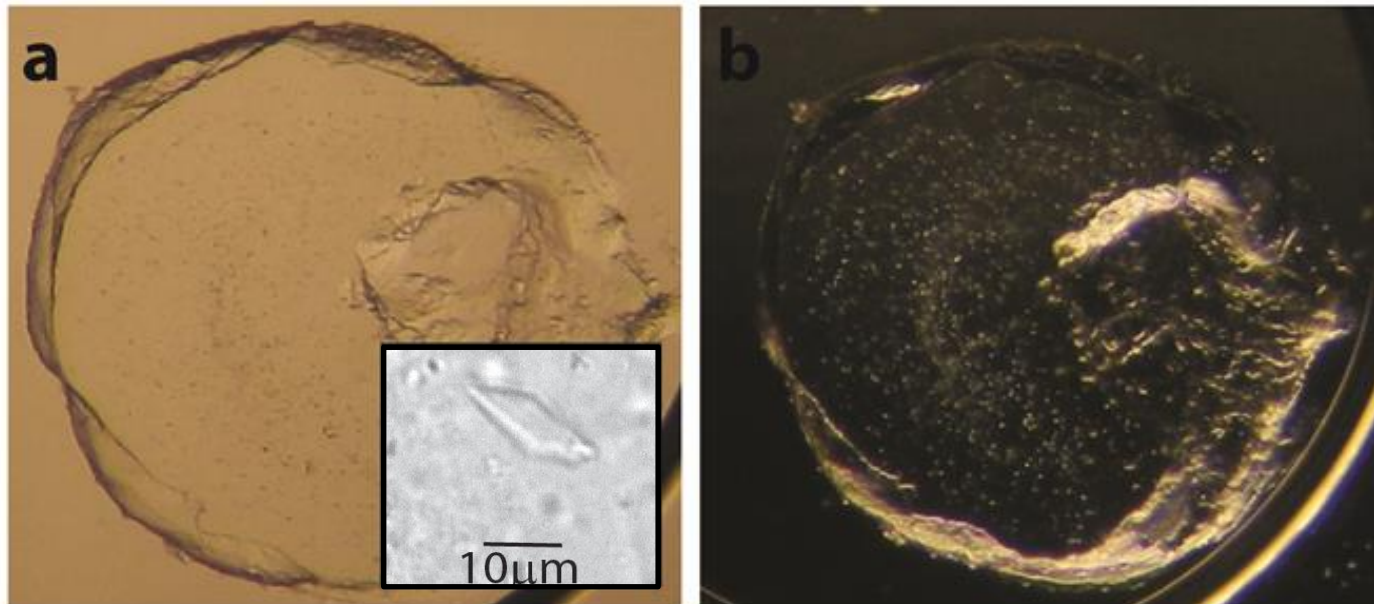
Venkatakrishnan *et al. Nature* 2013

## De novo Structure Determination of GPCRs



Crystallisation of GPCRs using vapor diffusion or lipidic cubic phases.

First Mosquito-LCP developed by Schertler

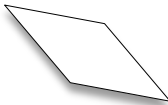


$\beta$ 1-adrenergic receptor crystals grown in lipidic cubic phase (Rock-Imager, Formulatrix) observed under bright light (a) or using cross polarization (b). Inset: Differential Interference Microscopy (DIC).

$\beta$ 1-adrenergic receptor purification and crystallisation: Brückner & Schertler *Methods in Enzymol* 2013.

# GPCR crystals characterisation

## NANOCRYSTALS (submicron)



protein crystal having at least one dimension smaller than a micron.

### PRODUCTION



Adapted Screenings  
Nucleation Control  
Dynamic Light Scattering

### DETECTION

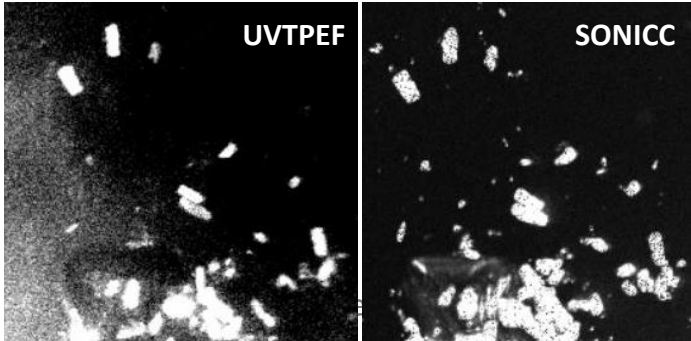


Rock Imager ●  
DIC-Microscopy ●  
UV/Fluorescence ●  
SONICC ●  
In plate diffraction ●  
Streak seeding ●

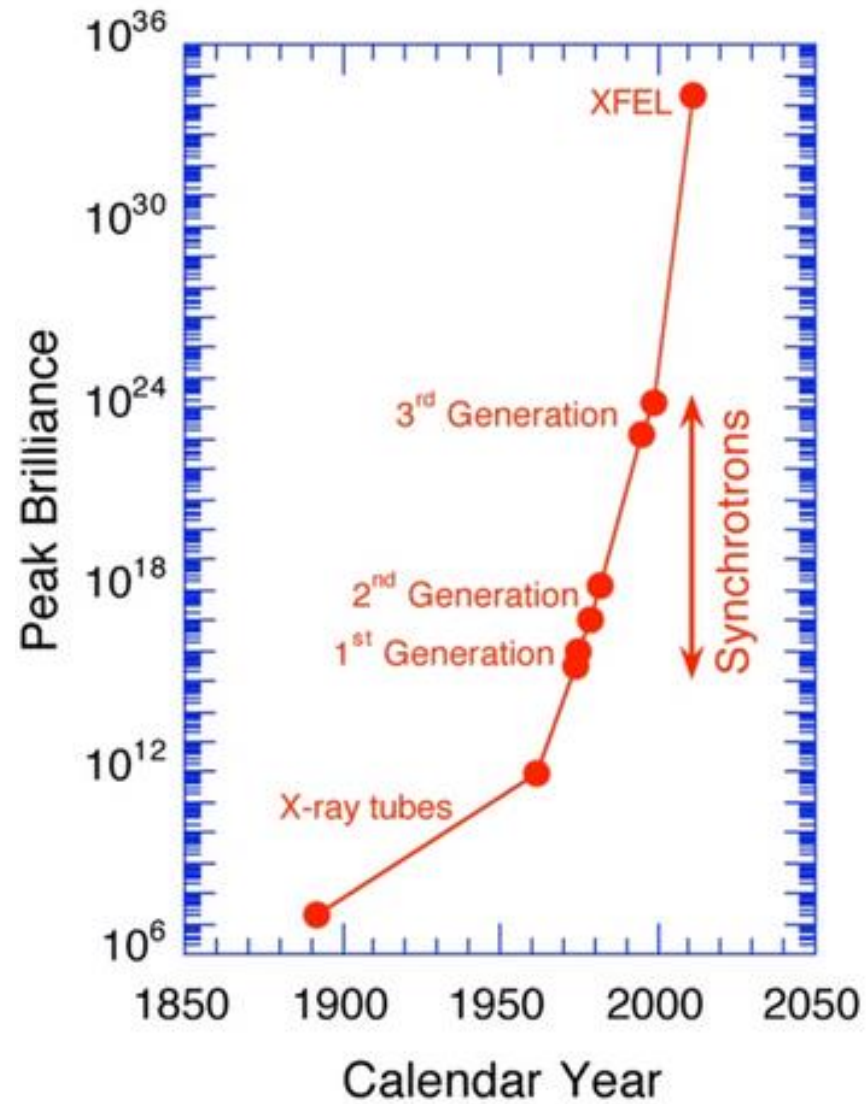
### ANALYSIS



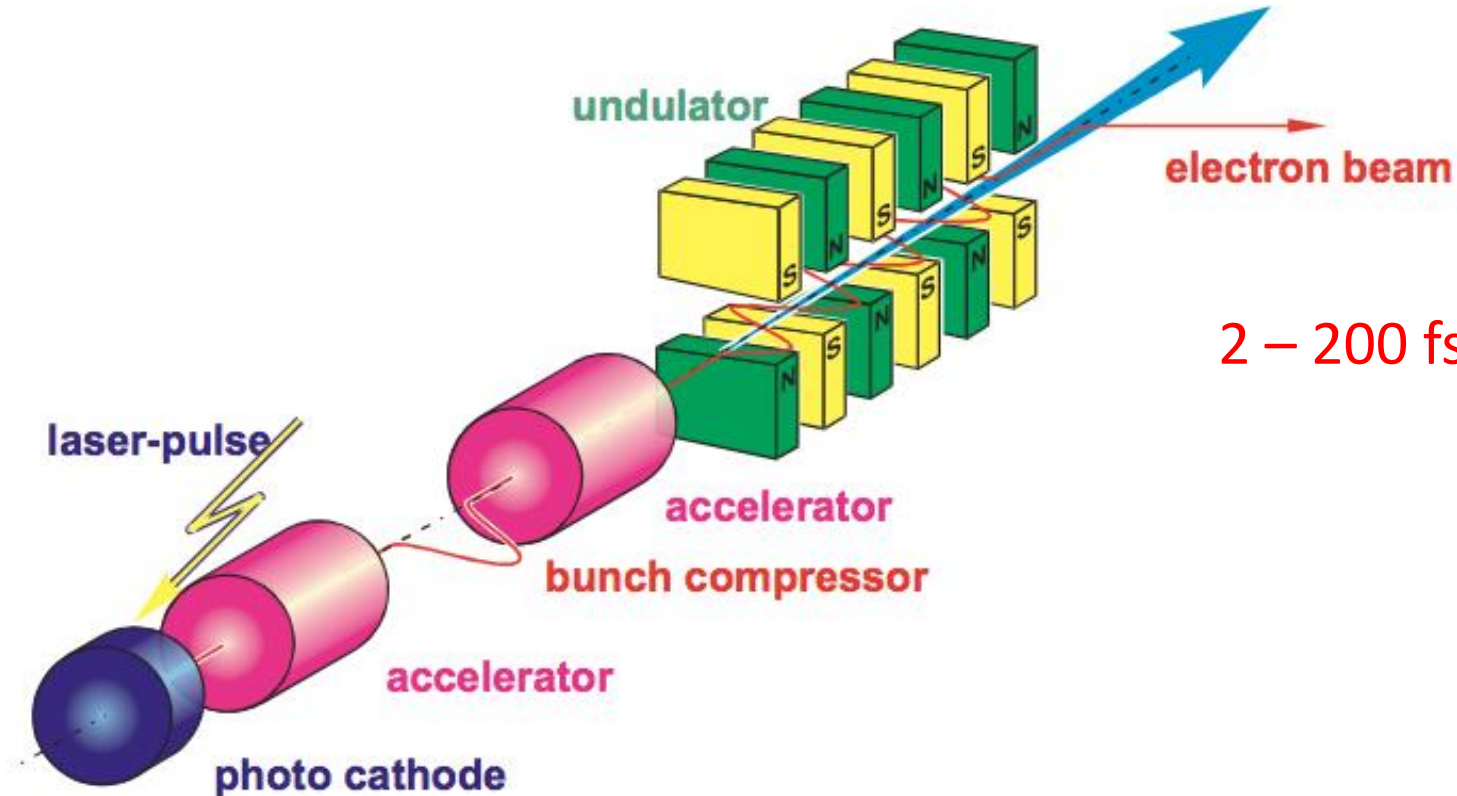
Powder diffraction ●  
Electron diffraction ●  
Microfocus ●  
Nanodiffraction ●  
XFEL ●



# Optimisation of Crystal Size? No. Nanocrystallography!



## Basic XFEL design

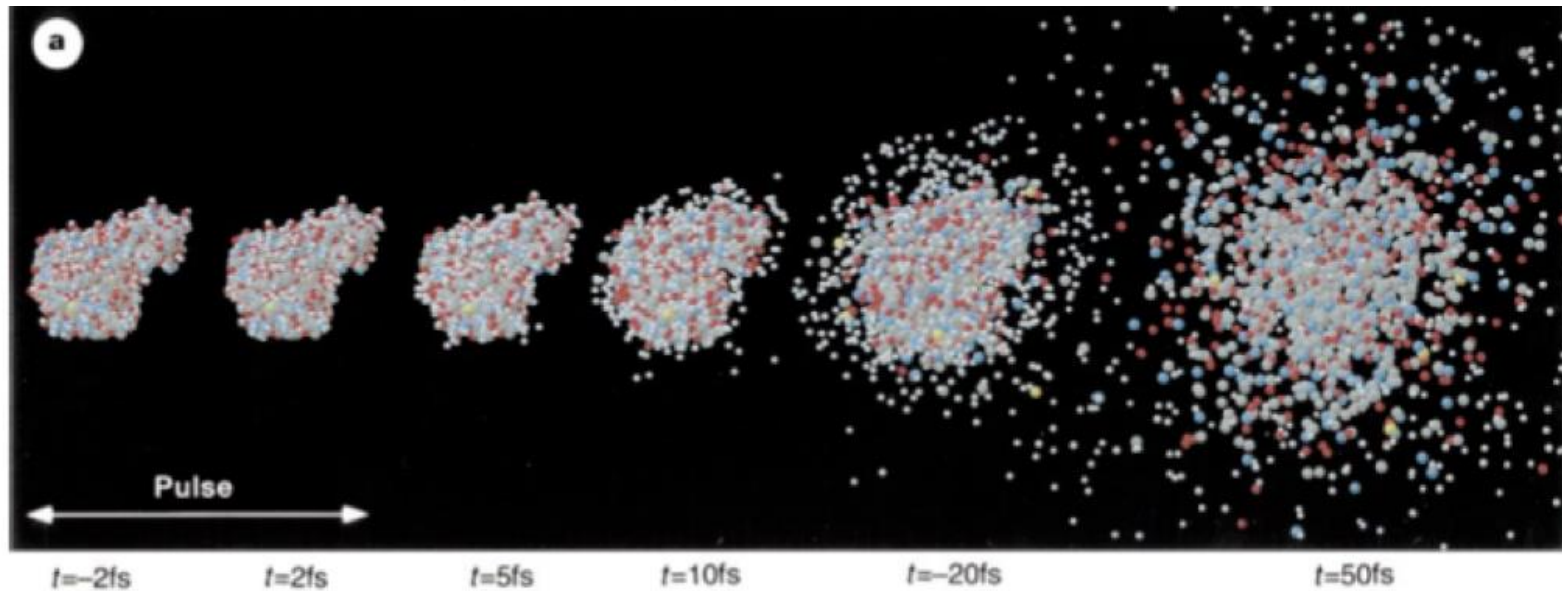


Incredibly short and intense X-Ray Pulses

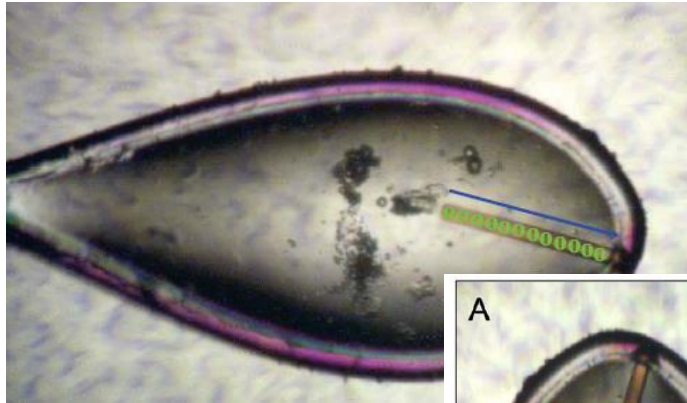
2 – 200 fsec

help to circumvent radiation damage

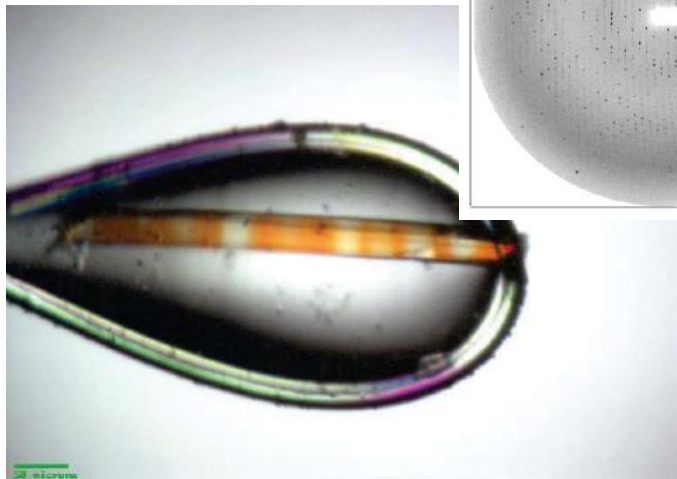
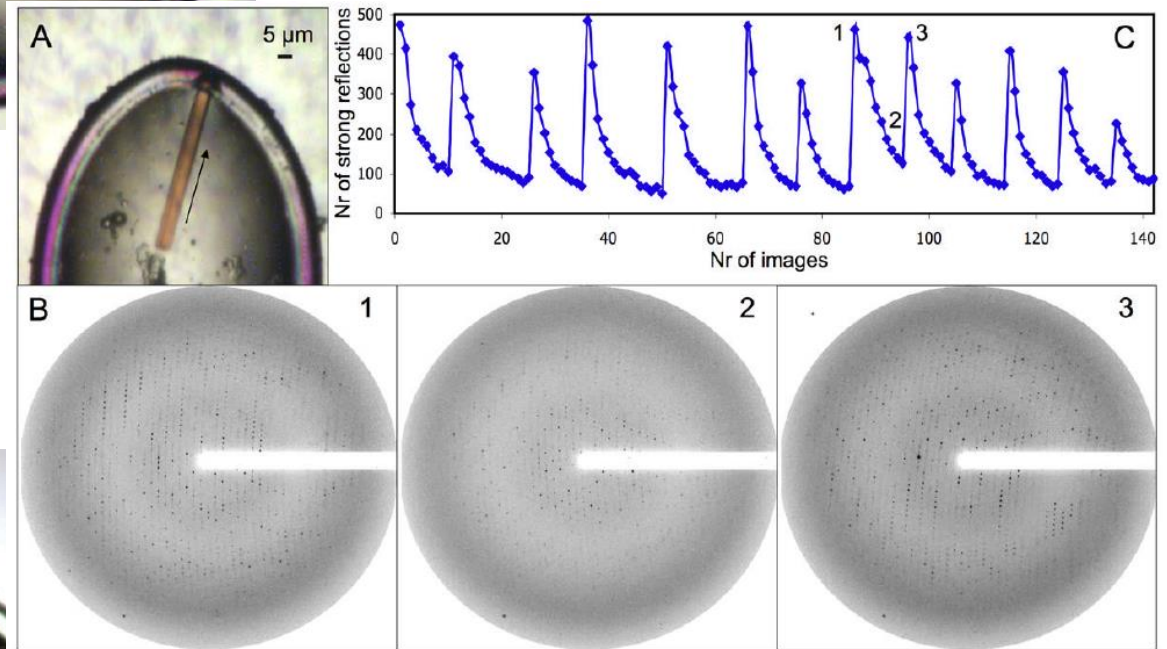
## Simulation of the Explosion Dynamics of Biomolecules (C, N, O)



*Neutze et al., Nature 2000*



## Dark-state Rhodopsin crystals

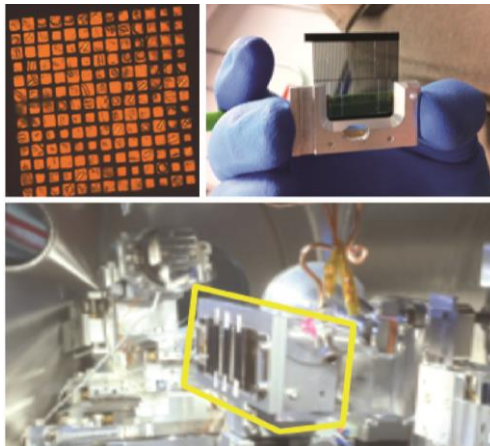


*Standfuss & Schertler, 2007*  
*Riekell & Schertler, 2005*

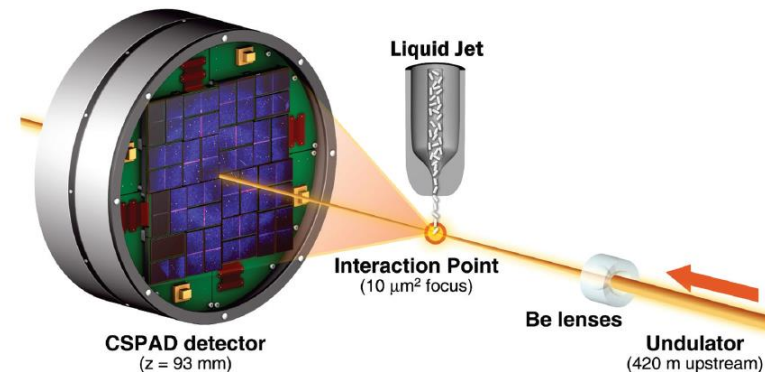
# Serial Femtosecond Crystallography (SFX)

Parameter	40-fs pulses	5-fs pulses	SLS RT data 3
Wavelength	1.32 Å	1.32 Å	0.9997 Å
X-ray focus ( $\mu\text{m}^2$ )	~10	~10	~100 × 100
Pulse energy/fluence at sample	600 $\mu\text{J}/4 \times 10^{11}$ photons per pulse	53 $\mu\text{J}/3.5 \times 10^{10}$ photons per pulse	n.a./ $2.5 \times 10^{10}$ photons/s
Dose (MGy)	33.0 per crystal	2.9 per crystal	0.024 total
Dose rate (Gy/s)	$8.3 \times 10^{20}$	$5.8 \times 10^{20}$	$9.6 \times 10^2$
Space group	$P4_32_12$	$P4_32_12$	$P4_32_12$
Unit cell length (Å), $\alpha = \beta = \gamma = 90^\circ$	$a = b = 79, c = 38$	$a = b = 79, c = 38$	$a = b = 79.2, c = 38.1$
Oscillation range/exposure time	Still exp./40 fs*	Still exp./5 fs*	1.0°/0.25 s
No. collected diffraction images	1,471,615	1,997,712	100
No. of hits/indexed images	66,442/12,247	40,115/10,575	n.a./100
Number of reflections	n.a.	n.a.	70,960
Number of unique reflections	9921	9743	9297
Resolution limits (Å)	35.3–1.9	35.3–1.9	35.4–1.9
Completeness	98.3% (96.6%)	98.2% (91.2%)	92.6% (95.1%)
$I/\sigma(I)$	7.4 (2.8)	7.3 (3.1)	18.24 (5.3)
$R_{\text{split}}$	0.158	0.159	n.a.
$R_{\text{merge}}$	n.a.	n.a.	0.075 (0.332)
Wilson B factor	28.3 Å <sup>2</sup>	28.5 Å <sup>2</sup>	19.4 Å <sup>2</sup>
R-factor/R-free	0.196/0.229	0.189/0.227	0.166/0.200
Rmsd bonds, Rmsd angles	0.006 Å, 1.00°	0.006 Å, 1.03°	0.007 Å, 1.05°
PDB code	4ET8	4ET9	4ETC

\*Electron bunch length



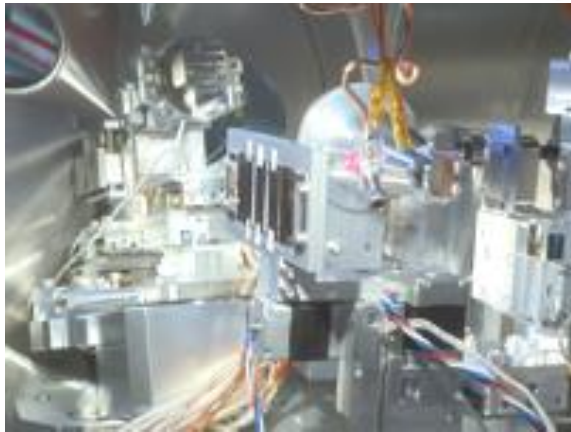
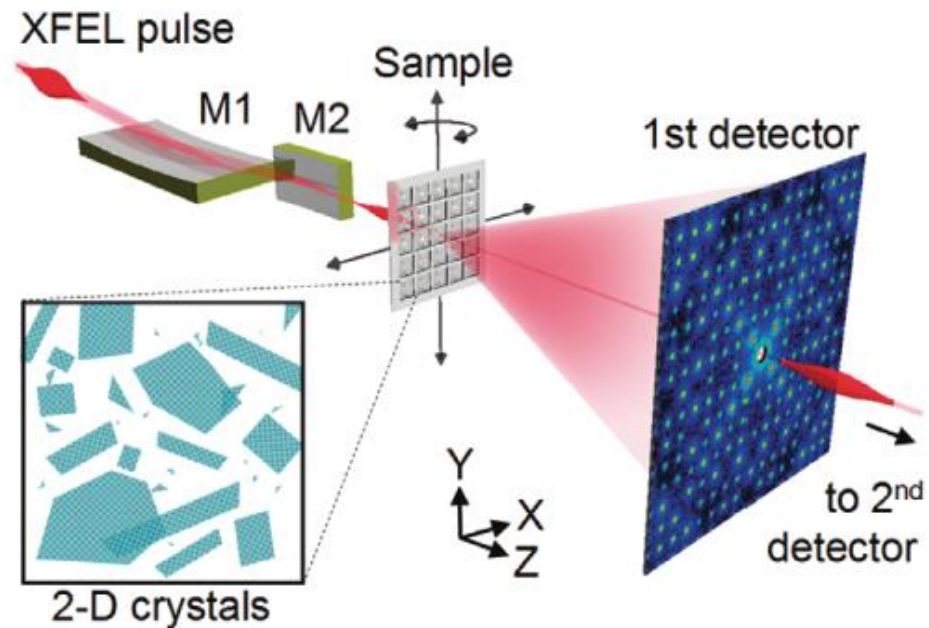
Boutet et al, 2012



# Serial Femtosecond Crystallography (SFX)

2D-crystals  
of  
bacteriorhodopsin

(display only one or  
a few lattices)

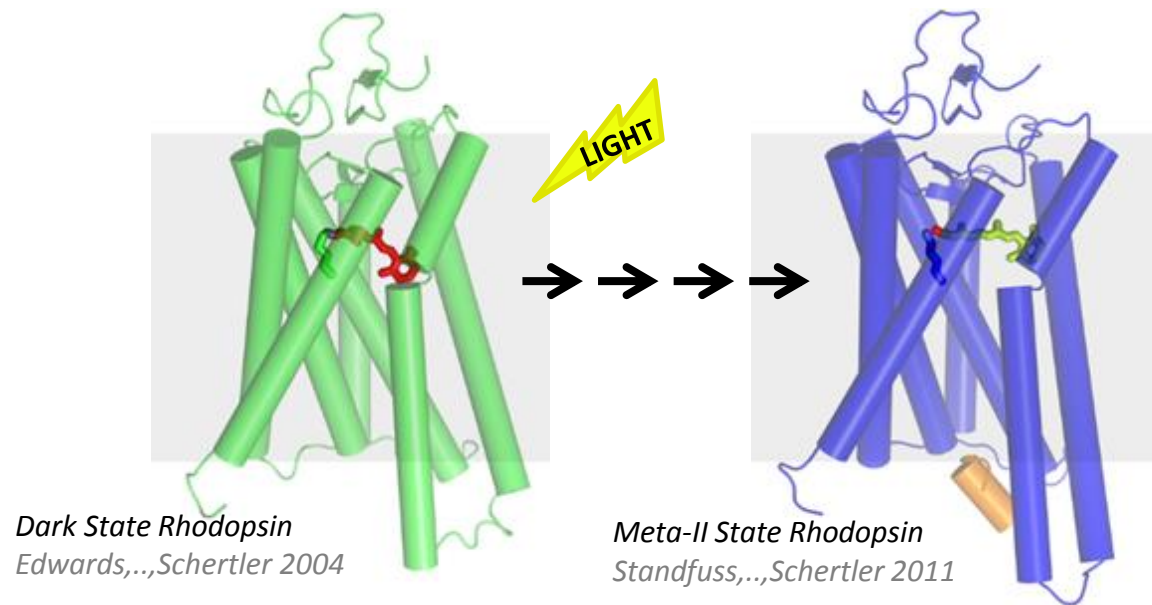


diffraction patterns with a  
resolution less than 9 Å !

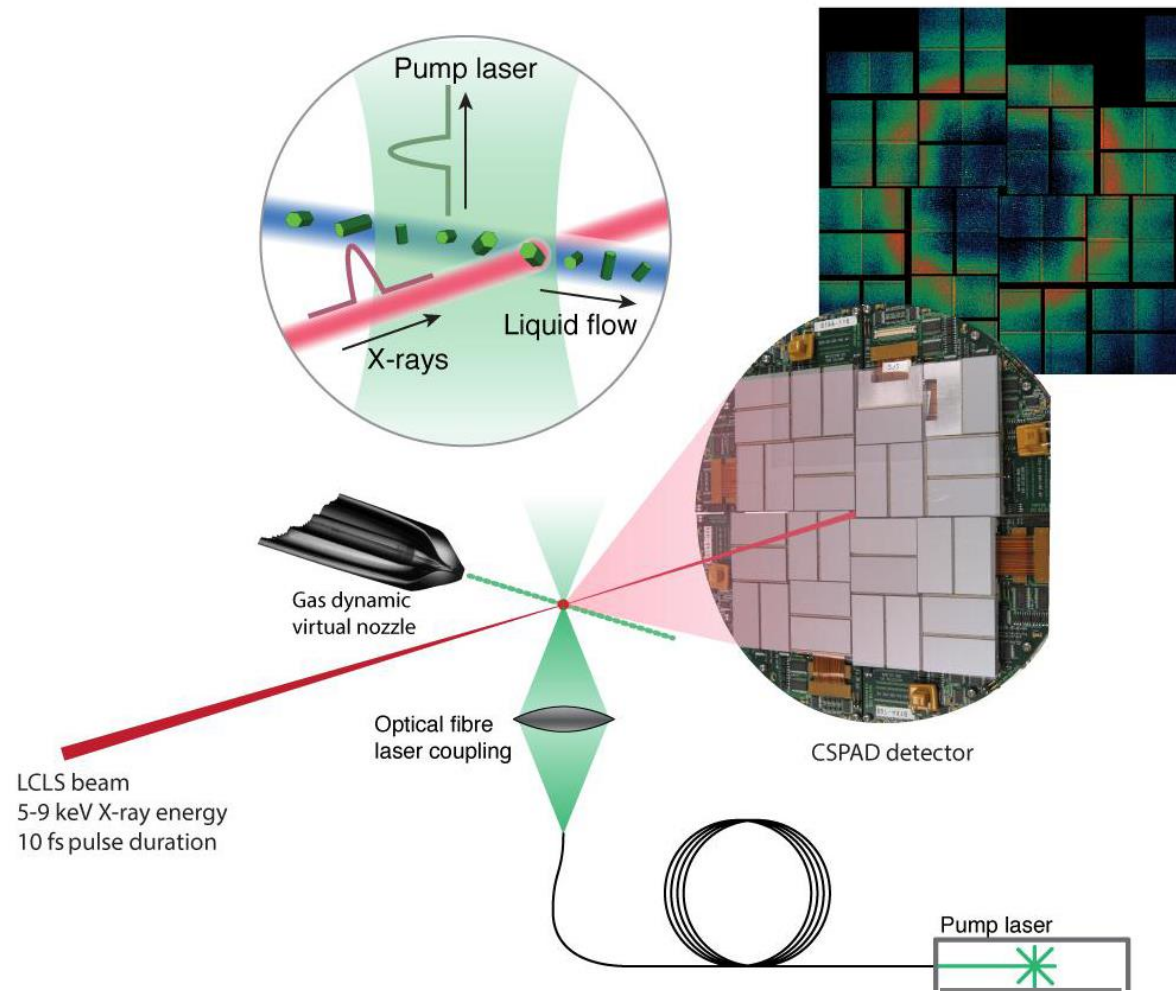
*Tsai, Schertler and Li unpublished & JMB 2013*



# Time-Resolved Pump Probe SFX - Rhodopsin Photoactivation -

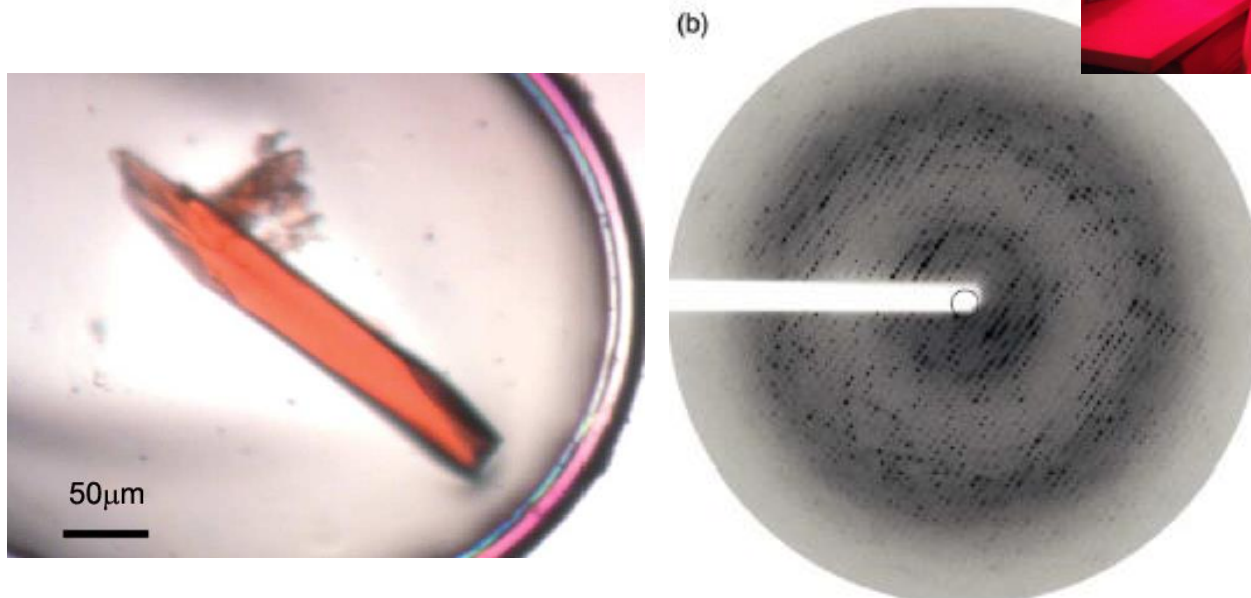


# Time-Resolved Pump Probe SFX



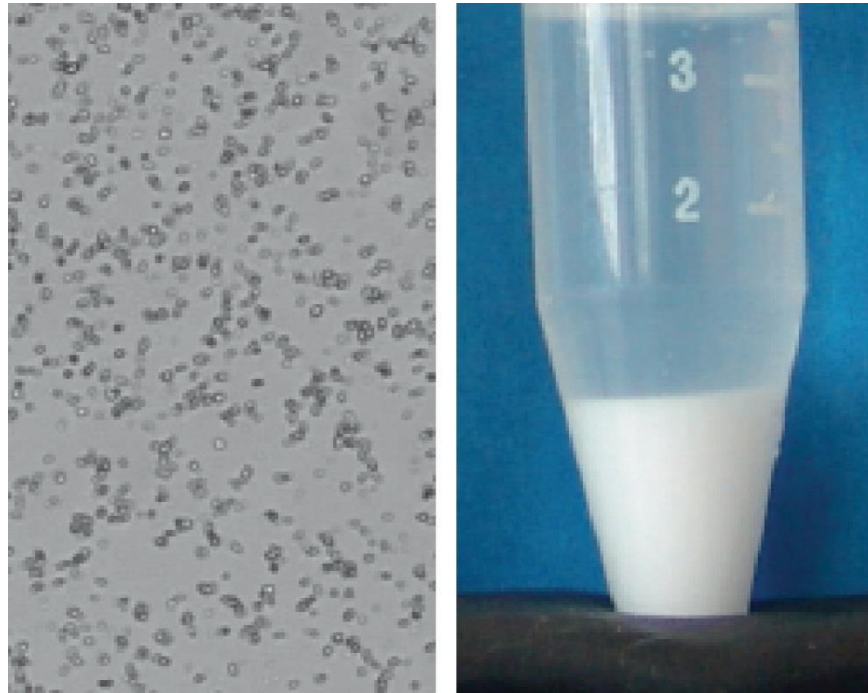
*Aquila, ... & Chapman, Nature 2012; modified at CFEL (Barty)*

Crystallisation of wild-type rhodopsin in the dark state.



*Edwards & Schertler, J.Mol.Biol. 2004*

# Lysozyme Nanocrystallisation



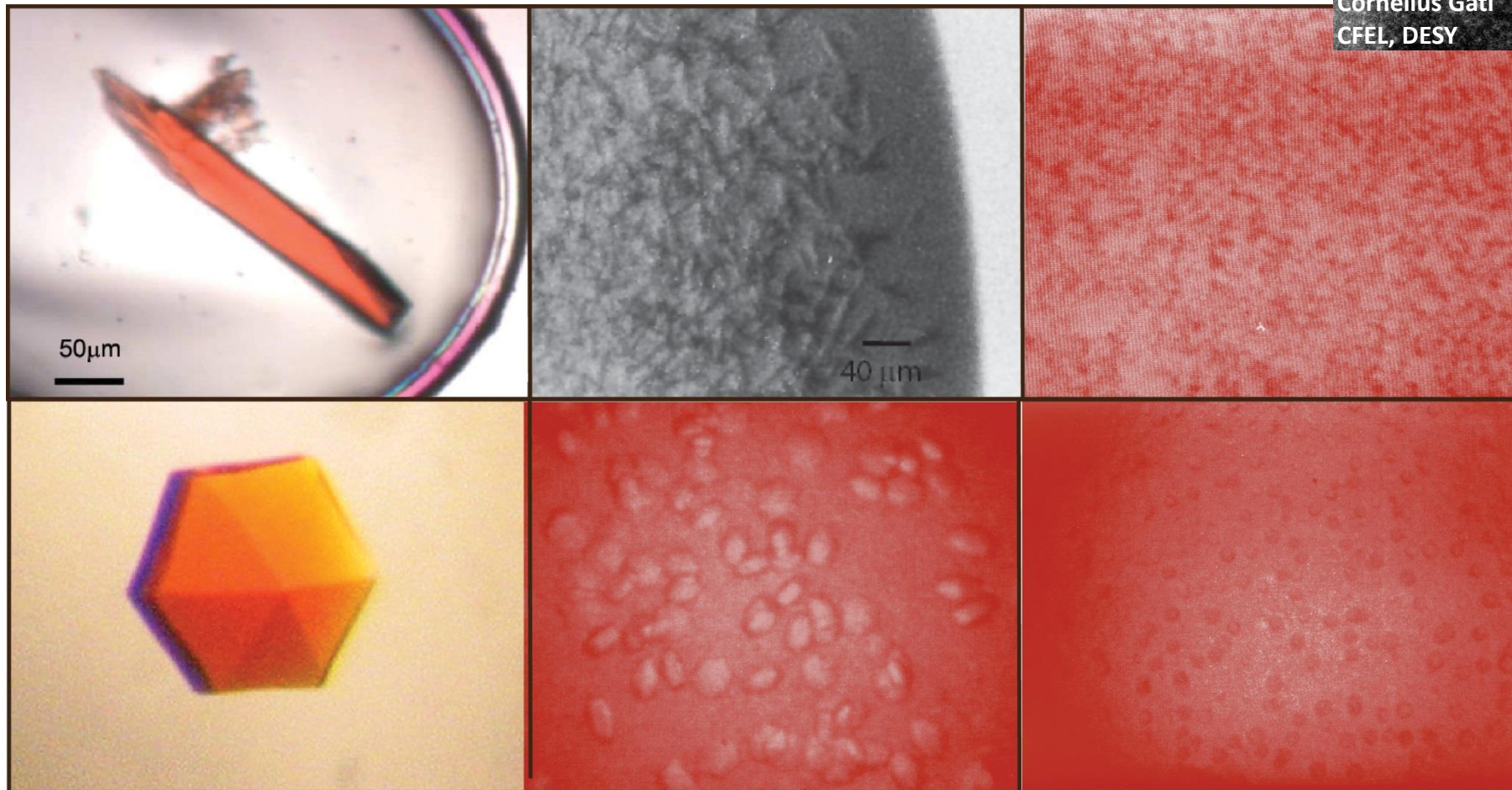
*Schlichting et al, Curr.Op.Strcut.Biol. 2012*

**“about 1.5 million individual “snapshot” diffraction patterns.  
About 4.5% of the patterns classified as crystal hits, 18.4% of which were indexed.”**

*Boutet et al, 2012*

UVTPEF

Cornelius Gati  
CFEL, DESY



# conclusion

## Too Small Crystals?

→ Serial Femtosecond Crystallography at the Free Electron Laser.

! First structure of a GPCR solved at the FEL using SFX: *Wacker et al, Thesis, unpublished results.*

## Dynamics in Structural Biology?

→ Time-resolved Pump Probe SFX Experiment at the XFEL.

# Acknowledgments:

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***LBR – BIO, PSI***

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*and the whole mem-  
-brane protein group*

*Cornelius Gati*  
*Master Thesis at PSI*  
*PhD at CFEL*

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***Rafael Abela and team***

***PX beamlines, SLS***  
***Vincent Olieric, Takashi Tomizaki and team***

***Crystallisation Facility***  
***May Marsh and team***

FP7-PEOPLE-2012-ITN

SEVENTH FRAMEWORK  
PROGRAMME